**Research Report**

**Human rights council**

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***The situation in Sudan***

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**Introduction**

A recent upcoming country when talking about endangerment of human rights is Sudan. Caused by a broken-out conflict, Sudan now “tops the IRC’s 2024 Watchlist, a list of countries most likely to experience a deteriorating humanitarian crisis.” Because of this dispute, almost half of Sudan’s population are in desperate need of humanitarian aid. With disease, famine and lack of hygiene on the rise, human rights will be violated if not provided with external assistance.

In addition to this, as it currently stands, this conflict has now shown any signs of being peacefully resolved. This uncertainty makes this conflict only a bigger danger to the human rights of vulnerable groups situated in Sudan. These reasons call for external humanitarian assistance and political stability to uphold the human rights of the Sudan population.

**Committee**

The Human Rights Council is a special council that focuses its discussions on the protection of the all the Human Rights. In MUNA 2025, nations of the Human Rights Council will come together discussing endangerments of certain human rights. These will include the issue of modern slavery of girls, the situation in Sudan, combatting the effects of climate change on the human rights of vulnerable communities and fighting the effects of AI and other new digital technologies on human rights. When debating an issue during MUNA, one should be aware of the fact that money is never an issue. Therefore, a delegate should never vote or speak against resolutions because of financial reasons.

**Keywords**

Human rights: A set of rights which every person has

Vulnerable communities: Groups and communities at a higher risk for poor physical, psychological, or social health

Endangerment: The action of putting someone or something at risk or in danger

Humanitarian aid: Material and logistic assistance to people in need

Famine: Extreme scarcity of food

**Overview**

The Human Rights Council 2025 will be discussing endangering issues against human rights. These issues will include:

* Combatting the issue of modern slavery of girls
* **The situation in Sudan**
* Combatting the effects of climate change on the human rights of vulnerable communities
* Combatting the effects of AI and other new digital technologies on human rights

The situation in Sudan:

This issue will cover the situation in Sudan and the endangerment of Human Rights by this internal conflict. This weaponized conflict has forced “11.3 million people from their homes and generating a dire humanitarian crisis of epic proportions.”

The power dispute between the Rapid Support Forces (RSF) and the Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) has resulted into an internal chaos in Sudan. Prior to this conflict, Sudan already faced huge humanitarian crisis, with a lot of people in need of foods and medicine but has only increased tremendously. With over 11 million people forcibly being displaced from their homes, there is also a refugee and housing crisis starting to occur.

**Timeline of events**

*15 April 2023 – present (1 year and 8 months)* – an internal conflict broke out in Sudan

**Resolution**

A delegate should carefully consider their country’s perspective and opinion on the matter when writing a resolution. This research report is a good starting point for your investigation. Consider ways to debate on the endangerment of human rights due to climate change that benefit most countries (or vulnerable communities) involved. Remember to pay attention not only to the less-developed countries involved in the issue, but also to the develop countries. Goals sould be realistic and attainable. Furthermor, keep in mide that different countries have different policies, as well as global differences. These differences may be economic, but they are also primarly cultural. Make sure to toroughly research your country and remember that you are speaking as if you are representing that country. Therefore, before attending the conference, do some research on your country’s policies.

For more information on resolution writing, please refer to the MUNA booklet on our MUNA site: <https://munalfrink.nl/>

How to approach writing a resolution on the issue with the “MUNA Instruction Booklet”: <https://munalfrink.nl/conference/downloads/>

**Links and sources**

<https://munalfrink.nl/conference/issue/#accordion-item-human-rights-council>

<https://reporting.unhcr.org/operational/situations/sudan-situation>

<https://www.rescue.org/article/crisis-sudan-what-happening-and-how-help>

<https://www.unrefugees.org/news/sudan-crisis-explained/>

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/projects/sudan-conflict/>